BCG IMMUNISATION Supporting information

This guideline has been produced with reference to the following:

Public Health England. TB, BCG and your baby leaflet. 2019. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/tb-bcg-and-your-baby-leaflet

Public Health England. Immunisation leaflets and guidance for parents. 2019. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/immunisation#tuberculosis

Public Health England. Tuberculosis in England: annual report. 2019. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/tuberculosis-in-england-annual-report

Public Health England. BCG Vaccine AJV (formerly Statens Serum Institut (SSI)): training slide set for healthcare professionals. 2018. PHE. London

https://publichealthengland-immunisati.app.box.com/s/punkfr849jsbu7nfdr525yjepefi1zh5

Public Health England. Tuberculosis by country: rates per 100,000 people. 2018. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/tuberculosis-tb-by-country-rates-per-100000-people

Public Health England. BCG: which vaccine should you. 2018. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/bcg-which-vaccine-should-you-use

Public Health England. BCG transition to licensed vaccine letter. 2018. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/bcg-transition-to-licensed-vaccine-letter

Public Health England. Tuberculosis: the disease, its treatment and prevention. 2016. PHE. London

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/tuberculosis-the-disease-its-treatment-and-prevention--2

World Health Organisation. Tuberculosis country profiles. 2016. WTO

http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/

Public Health England. Reports of cases of TB to UK enhanced tuberculosis surveillance systems. 2015. Public Health England

 $\underline{\text{https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/reports-of-cases-of-tb-to-uk-enhanced-tuberculosis-surveillance-systems}$

Department of Health. Immunisation against infectious disease: the green book. 2014. London. Department of Health

 $\frac{https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/public-health-england/series/immunisation-against-infectious-disease-the-green-book}{}$

What treatment is indicated for chronic suppurative lymphadenopathy?

A 2021 systematic review concluded that the evidence does not support a role for antimicrobial therapy in the management of localized reactions to BCG vaccination in immunocompetent children, but that needle aspiration may shorten the recovery period and prevent spontaneous drainage and sinus tract formation for BCG-associated suppurative lymphadenitis (Villanueva, 2021).

Villanueva P, Pittet L, Curtis N. Management of Bacille Calmette-Guérin Lymphadenitis and Abscess in Immunocompetent Children: A Systematic Review. Pediatr Infect Dis J. 2021;40:1037-45

Evidence Level:

Patient Information is available from:

Public Health England. Tuberculosis. 2016 https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/immunisation#tuberculosis

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